

**Laurel Harbridge-Yong**  
Associate Professor, Department of Political Science  
Faculty Fellow, Institute for Policy Research  
Northwestern University  
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### **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University (Sept. 2016 – present)  
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University (Sept. 2010 – August 2016)  
Faculty Fellow, Institute for Policy Research, Northwestern University (Sept. 2010 – present)  
College Fellow, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University (Sept. 2009 – Aug. 2010)

### **EDUCATION**

Stanford University Stanford, CA  
Ph.D. in Political Science, 2009  
M.A. in Political Science, 2008  
*Dissertation*: “Bipartisanship in a Polarized Congress”  
*Dissertation Committee*: David W. Brady (Chair), Morris P. Fiorina, Paul Sniderman

University of Colorado Boulder, CO  
B.A. in Political Science, 2004  
B.A. in Economics, 2004  
*Summa cum Laude*  
*Phi Beta Kappa*

### **PROFESSIONAL INTERESTS**

Congress	Parties	Polarization
Elections	Public Policy	Survey Research
Legislatures	Research Design	Voting

### **PUBLICATIONS**

16. Harbridge-Yong, Laurel and Celia Paris. Forthcoming. “You Can’t Always Get What You Want: How Majority-Party Agenda-Setting and Ignored Alternatives Shape Public Attitudes.” *Legislative Studies Quarterly*.
15. Anderson, Sarah E., Daniel M. Butler and Laurel Harbridge-Yong. 2020. *Rejecting Compromise: Legislators’ Fear of Primary Voters*. New York: Cambridge University Press. (ISBN: 9781108487955).
14. Harbridge-Yong, Laurel. Forthcoming. “The Challenges of Partisan Conflict for Lawmaking in Congress.” In *New Directions in Congressional Politics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*. Eds. Jamie Carson and Michael Lynch. New York: Taylor & Francis/Routledge.

13. Harbridge-Yong, Laurel. Forthcoming. "Congressional Capacity and Bipartisanship in Congress." In *Congress Overwhelmed: The Decline of Congressional Capacity and Prospects for Reform*. Eds. Lee Drutman, Kevin Kosar, and Timothy LaPira. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
12. Doherty, David and Laurel Harbridge-Yong. Forthcoming. "The Effects of Blaming Others for Legislative Inaction on Individual and Collective Evaluations." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/lsq.12252>
11. Bauer, Nichole M., Laurel Harbridge-Yong, and Yanna Krupnikov. 2017. "Who is Punished? Conditions Affecting Voter Evaluations of Legislators who Do Not Compromise." *Political Behavior* 39(2): 279-300. DOI: 10.1007/s11109-016-9356-6.
10. Harbridge, Laurel, Jon Krosnick, and Jeffrey M. Wooldridge. 2016. "Presidential Approval and Gas Prices: Sociotropic or Pocketbook Influence?" In *Political Psychology: New Explorations*. Ed. Krosnick, Jon. New York: Psychology Press (Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group).
9. Flynn, D.J.\* , and Laurel Harbridge. 2016. "How Partisan Conflict in Congress Affects Public Opinion: Strategies, Outcomes, and Issue Differences." *American Politics Research*. 44(5): 875-902. DOI: 10.1177/1532673X15610425.
8. Anderson, Sarah E., Daniel M. Butler, and Laurel Harbridge. 2016. "Legislative Institutions as a Source of Party Leaders' Influence." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 41(3): 605-631. DOI: 10.1111/lsq.12124.
7. Harbridge, Laurel. 2015. *Is Bipartisanship Dead? Policy Agreement and Agenda-Setting in the House of Representatives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
6. Harbridge, Laurel, Neil Malhotra and Brian F. Harrison.\* 2014. "Public Preferences for Bipartisanship in the Policymaking Process." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 39(3): 327-355.
5. Anderson, Sarah, and Laurel Harbridge. 2014. "The Policy Consequences of Motivated Information Processing among the Partisan Elite." *American Politics Research*. 42(4): 700-728.
4. Harbridge, Laurel, and Neil Malhotra. 2011. "Electoral Incentives and Partisan Conflict in Congress: Evidence from Survey Experiments." *American Journal of Political Science*. 55(3): 494-510.  
 Portion reprinted in: Kollman, Ken. 2014. *Readings in American Politics: Analysis and Perspectives*. " New York: W.W. Norton & Co.
3. Anderson, Sarah, and Laurel Harbridge. 2010. "Incrementalism in Appropriations: Small Aggregation, Big Changes." *Public Administration Review*. 70(3): 464-474.
2. Brady, David, Douglas Rivers, and Laurel Harbridge. 2008. "The 2008 Democratic Shift." *Policy Review*. Hoover Institution, No. 152: December 2008 & January 2009.

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\* Starred names indicate graduate student co-authors.

1. Brady, David, John Ferejohn, and Laurel Harbridge. 2008. "Polarization and Public Policy: A General Assessment." In *Red and Blue Nation? Consequences and Correction of America's Polarized Politics, Vol. II*. Ed. Pietro S. Nivola and David W. Brady. Washington D.C: Brookings Institution Press.

## **BOOK REVIEWS**

Harbridge-Yong, Laurel. 2018. Review of Danielle M. Thomsen "Opting Out of Congress: Partisan Polarization and the Decline of Moderate Candidates". *The Forum* 16(1): 139-141.

Harbridge, Laurel. 2017. Review of Marc J. Hetherington and Thomas J. Rudolph "Why Washington Won't Work." *Political Science Quarterly*. 132(1): 164.

Harbridge, Laurel. 2016. Review of Nathaniel Persily (Ed.) "Solutions to Political Polarization in America." *Perspectives on Politics*. 14(1): 237-9.

Harbridge, Laurel. 2016. Review of Craig Volden and Alan E. Wiseman "Legislative Effectiveness in the United States Congress." *Journal of Politics*. 78(1): e3-e4.

Harbridge, Laurel. 2015. Review of Hans Noel "Political Ideologies and Political Parties in America." *Political Science Quarterly*. 130(1): 163-164.

Harbridge, Laurel. 2014. Review of Andrew Taylor "Congress: A Performance Appraisal." *Political Science Quarterly*. 129(2): 366-368.

Harbridge, Laurel. 2012. Review of Tracy Sulkin "The Legislative Legacy of Congressional Campaigns." *Perspectives on Politics*. 10(1): 197-198.

## **WORKS NOW IN PROGRESS**

"How do Partisans Navigate Elite Intra-Group Dissent? Leadership, Partisanship, and the Limits of Democratic Accountability" (with Alexandra Filindra)

Democratic erosion has led scholars to query how voters respond to leaders who violate norms. Given polarization and the centrality of identity in partisan affiliations, criticism by co-partisan elites may be crucial to checking party leaders. We draw on theories of partisanship as a social identity as well as perspectives on leadership and dissent to theorize how partisans respond to misbehavior by an ingroup leader, and to criticism of the leader by a co-partisan. We test our expectations through multiple survey experiments. We find evidence of ingroup bias in evaluations of the misbehaving leader and little evidence that ingroup dissent is an effective constraint on leaders. Except in the most serious leadership transgressions of 'hard' norms, people rally around leaders when confronted with dissent by co-partisan elites. Overall, the results suggest that ingroup dissent may not lead to leader accountability.

(Work in progress, *under review*, expected to produce a journal article)

"Are bipartisan lawmakers more effective?" (with Craig Volden and Alan E. Wiseman)

Existing work highlights the value that bipartisanship can have for Congress as a whole in enacting legislation. We examine whether this benefit applies to individual members. We analyze whether individual's records of drawing in bipartisan support

on bills they sponsor is related to the legislative effectiveness (Volden and Wiseman 2014). We also assess which legislators are able to draw in bipartisan support, including how legislators' own efforts to join bipartisan coalitions as cosponsors pay dividends for the coalitions on their own bills.

(Work in progress, expected to produce a journal article)

## **GRANTS, HONORS AND AWARDS**

- 2019 \$5,000 Northwestern Alumni Association (with Rachel David Mersey and Stephanie Edgerly)
- 2018 Northwestern Data Science Development Grant (2 quarters of graduate RA funding).
- 2018 National Science Foundation, Time-Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences. "You Can't Always Get What You Want: How Majority-Party Agenda-Setting and Ignored Alternatives Shape Public Attitudes"
- 2018 \$12,000 Weinberg College Research Innovation Grant
- 2018 \$1,000 Northwestern IDEA I1 grant (with Rachel David Mersey and Stephanie Edgerly)
- 2018 \$4,000 seed grant from the Institute for Policy Research, Northwestern University. "It's all about the hate: negative partisanship and its effects on the electorate in the age of Trump."
- 2017 \$2,000 URAP grant from Northwestern University.
- 2017 \$5,000 TGS Faculty Grant from Northwestern University.
- 2016 *Political Research Quarterly* 2016 Outstanding Reviewer Award (PRQ Top 20)
- 2016 \$10,000 grant from SSRC Negotiating Agreement in Congress. "The limits of electoral accountability: passing the buck for congressional inaction." (co-PI David Doherty).
- 2016 \$10,000 grant from SSRC Negotiating Agreement in Congress. "Overcoming obstacles beyond ideological disagreement." (co-PIs Daniel Butler and Sarah Anderson).
- 2016 \$2,000 URAP grant from Northwestern University.
- 2016 R. Barry Farrell Prize for Excellence in Teaching, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University, June 2016.
- 2015 \$1,800 seed grant from the Institute for Policy Research, Northwestern University. "Passing the buck in Congress: The extent and effectiveness of blaming others for inaction."
- 2013-2014 W. Glenn Campbell and Rita Ricardo-Campbell National Fellowship at the Hoover Institution (Supported research leave with \$35,000 grant).  
Research topic: Party Conflict in the U.S. Congress: Understanding the Representation and Policy Consequences
- 2013 \$3,300 research grant from the Dirksen Congressional Center (co-PI with Yanna Krupnikov). "The Role of Gender in Legislative Compromise."
- 2011-2012 National Science Foundation, Time-Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences (equivalent of \$15,000) (co-PI with Neil Malhotra). "Public Support for Bipartisanship in Congress: Who Compromises, How Much, and Under What Conditions?"
- 2010 \$810 Visiting Scholar Grant from the Carl Albert Center (University of Oklahoma).

- 2010 \$3,500 research grant from the Dirksen Congressional Center.  
“Bipartisanship in a Polarized Congress.”
- 2008 Certificate for Advanced Training in Social Science Research Methods by the  
Methods of Analysis Program in the Social Sciences at Stanford University
- 2003 Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society

### **SELECTED INVITED TALKS**

“Rejecting compromise and legislators’ fear of primary voters.” Conference on the  
Organizational Climate of Congress. University of Maryland. October 2019.

“Rejecting Compromise: Legislators’ Fear of Primary Voters.” Stanford University. May  
2019.

“Challenges to Congressional Capacity from a Lack of Bipartisanship and Compromise.” 7<sup>th</sup>  
Circuit Bar Foundation Conference on *Today’s Challenges to a Functional Congress:  
Revisiting Article I*. March 2019.

“The importance of bipartisanship in a polarized environment.” Conference on Effective  
Public Leadership at the Tommy Thompson Center for Public Leadership at the University of  
Wisconsin. November 2018.

“Fear of voter punishment and legislators’ rejection of compromise.” Osher Lifelong  
Learning Institute at Northwestern University. November 2018.

“Commentary on Harden and Kirkland ‘Indecision in American Legislatures.’” Invited  
speaker at book launch at the University of Notre Dame. September 2018.

“Fear of voter punishment and legislators’ rejection of compromise.” Texas A&M. March  
2018.

“Fear of voter punishment and legislators’ rejection of compromise.” University of Virginia.  
January 2018.

“Passing the Buck in Congress: The Extent and Effectiveness of Blaming Others for  
Inaction.” Law in Motion Conference. Northwestern University. May 2017.

“Making sense of the 2016 election: politics as usual or a new era of political conflict?”  
Osher Lifelong Learning Institute at Northwestern University. November 2016.

“Who is Punished? Conditions Affecting Voter Evaluations of Legislators Who do Not  
Compromise” Chicago Area Behavior Workshop, Northwestern University. May 2016.

“Who is Punished? Conditions Affecting Voter Evaluations of Legislators Who do Not  
Compromise” University of Wisconsin American Political Research. April 2016.

“Partisanship, Gridlock, and Governance in Contemporary Politics” Leading Edge Program  
of the Osher Lifelong Learning Institute at Northwestern University. April 2016.

“Partisanship, Gridlock, and Governance in Contemporary Politics” Contemporary Club of Chicago. February 2016.

“Who is Punished? How Voters Evaluate Male and Female Legislators Who Do Not Compromise” Yale University MacMillan-CSAP Workshop on Quantitative Research Methods. New Haven, CT. December 2015.

“Legislative Holdouts.” Interdisciplinary Workshop on American Politics, University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI. November 2015.

“Legislative Holdouts.” Center for the Study of American Politics Conference, Yale University. New Haven, CT. June 2015.

“How Congress Really Works.” Department of Political Science and Hinckley Institute, University of Utah. Salt Lake City, UT. March 2015.

“Bipartisanship, Partisanship, and Legislative Inaction.” Ethics of Political Dysfunction: What To Do When The System Breaks Down. Center for Ethics in Public Life. St. Louis, MO. November 2014.

“Legislative Holdouts.” American Politics Workshop, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana. September 2014.

“Out of Balance: Partisanship and Governance in the Obama Era.” Texas A&M Conference on Parties and Polarization in American Government. College Station, TX. April 2014.

“Strategic Partisanship: Party Priorities, Agenda Control and the Decline of Bipartisan Cooperation in the House.” Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions. Vanderbilt University. October 2012.

“Congressional Agenda Control and the Decline of Bipartisan Cooperation.” Joint Government/Public Economics Workshop. Cornell University. August 2011.

“Roundtable on Polarization.” Chicago Area Political and Social Behavior Workshop. May 2011.

### **SELECTED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**

“How Do Partisans Navigate Elite Intra-Group Dissent? Leadership, Partisanship, and the Limits of Democratic Accountability” (with Alexandra Filindra). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2019.

“Increasing Compromise in Bargaining” (with Sarah E. Anderson and Daniel M. Butler). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2018.

“How do partisans navigate elite intra-group conflict? Party leader deviance and elite dissent as viewed from the perspective of the partisan public” (with Alexandra Filindra). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2018.

“Overcoming obstacles beyond ideological disagreement: Private Negotiations” (With Sarah E. Anderson and Daniel M. Butler). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2017.

“Overcoming obstacles beyond ideological disagreement: Perceptions of voter retribution” (With Sarah E. Anderson and Daniel M. Butler). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. 2017.

“Passing the Buck in Congress: The Extent and Effectiveness of Blaming Others for Inaction” (with David Doherty). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2016, 2017. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. 2016, 2017.

“State Legislative Institutions, Party Leaders, and Legislators’ Weighted Preferences” (with Sarah Anderson and Daniel Butler). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2015.

“How Partisan Conflict is Better *and* Worse Than Legislative Compromise” (with D.J. Flynn<sup>\*</sup>). Paper presented at the annual meeting of American Political Science Association. 2014. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2015.

“Gendered Incentives for Legislative Compromise” (with Yanna Krupnikov and Nichole Bauer). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2014.

“Out-of-Step but Keeping Your Office: Differences in Legislative Responsiveness Between Voting and Cosponsorship Coalitions.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. 2013.

“Compromise vs. Compromises: Conceptions of Bipartisanship in the American Electorate (with Neil Malhotra and Brian Harrison<sup>\*</sup>). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. 2012.

“Congressional Agenda Control and the Decline of Bipartisan Cooperation.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2011. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. 2011.

“The Elasticity of Partisanship in Congress: An Analysis of Legislative Bipartisanship and Party Popularity.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, 2010. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2012.

“To Cut or Not to Cut: Spending Dynamics and Bargaining in Congress.” (with Sarah Anderson). Paper presented at the Politics of Federal Spending Conference at UC Merced. 2010. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2010 and 2011.

“Mass Preferences for Bipartisanship in Congress.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. 2009.

“Bipartisanship, Polarization, and Electoral Responsiveness: Re-examining the Electoral Connection.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association 2009.

## **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS, SERVICE, AND PEER-REVIEW**

### Award Committee Service

State Politics and Policy Section Virginia Grey Book Award (2019)

MPSA Patrick J. Fett Award for best paper on Congress and the Presidency (2018)

Legislative Studies Section Emerging Scholar Award, Chair (2018)

Legislative Studies Section, Newsletter co-editor (2015-2016, 2016-2017, 2017-2018)

\*Our issue on Women in Legislative Studies was featured in the journal *PS: Political Science & Politics*.

Editorial Board member of *Legislative Studies Quarterly* (2016-present)

Legislative Campaigns and Elections Section Chair, Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association (2015)

Discussant, Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association (2009-2010, 2012-2019)

Discussant, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (2010-2014, 2016-2019)

Member of the Midwest Political Science Association (2005-present)

Member of the American Political Science Association (2005-present)

Reviewer for the *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Politics*, *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, *Political Behavior*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *American Politics Research*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, *State Politics & Policy Quarterly*, *Environmental Politics*, *Policy and Society*, and *Journal of Public Policy*.

Mentoring Faculty in Residence for the summer institute on Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models (EITM) (2011)

## **TEACHING AND ADVISING**

### *Areas of Teaching*

Political Institutions

Congress

Polarization

Legislatures

Methodology

### *Professor, Linear Models*

Northwestern University

Graduate lecture/seminar

Winter 2016, Winter 2018

### *Professor, Theories of American Political Institutions*

Northwestern University

Graduate Seminar

New course development



Winter 2011, Winter 2012, Winter 2013, Winter 2015, Winter 2017, Winter 2019  
*Professor, Legislatures*  
Northwestern University  
Graduate Seminar  
Spring 2010  
*Professor, Research Seminar on Party Polarization*  
Northwestern University  
10-15 person upper division research seminar  
Spring 2011, Spring 2012, Spring 2013, Fall 2014, Fall 2015, Fall 2016, Fall 2017  
*Professor, Congress and the Legislative Process*  
Northwestern University  
35-50 person upper division course  
Winter 2010, Winter 2011, Winter 2012, Spring 2013, Winter 2015, Winter 2016,  
Winter 2017, Fall 2018  
*Fellow, Searle Center for Advancing Teaching and Learning*  
Northwestern University  
2012-2013 Academic Year  
*Presentation of Searle Critical Account at the Teaching, Learning and Assessment Forum*  
October 8, 2013  
*Mentoring Faculty in Residence, Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models (EITM)*  
University of Chicago  
Month long graduate program in the summer of 2011  
*Committee Member for Ph.D. Candidates*  
Michelle Christensen, Political Science, 2011  
Lisa Gandy, Computer Science, 2012  
Brian F. Harrison, Political Science, 2013  
Sandy Shan, Political Science, 2019  
Julia Valdes, Political Science, current  
Richard Shafranek, Political Science, current  
*Advisor for Undergraduate Honors Thesis*  
Hanna Rutkowski, 2010-2011  
Alix Hallen, 2010-2011  
Kian Hudson, 2011-2012  
Leah Patterson, 2011-2012  
Alexander Smith, 2014-2015  
Kobert Smith, 2015-2016  
Matthew Steinberg (MMSS), 2015-2016  
Benjamin Weinberg, 2017-2018 (winner of Kenneth Janda prize for best honors  
thesis)  
Nicolette Shender (MMSS), 2017-2018  
Joshua Varcie, 2018-2019 (runner up for Kenneth Janda prize for best honors thesis)

#### **DEPARTMENT, COLLEGE, AND UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

Institute for Policy Research Executive Board (2019-2023)  
Director of Undergraduate Studies (2017-2018, 2018-2019)  
Institute for Policy Research, IPR at 50 Co-chair (2017-2018, 2018-2019)  
Business Institutions Program Committee (2015-2016, 2016-2017, 2017-2018, 2018-2019,  
2019-2020)  
Graduate Studies Program Committee (2015-2016)

Political Science Faculty Search Committee (2014-2015, 2016-2017)  
Representative to the Northwestern Faculty Senate (2012-2014, 2017-2019)  
    Chair of Governance Committee (2018-2019)  
    Member of the Educational Affairs Committee of the Faculty Senate (2012-2014)  
    Member of the Salary and Benefits Committee of the Faculty Senate (2017-2018)  
Coordinator or Co-coordinator of the American Politics Workshop (2012-2013, 2014-2015, 2016-2017)  
Co-coordinator of the Applied Quantitative Methods Workshop (2016-2017)  
Public Relations and Alumni Relations for the Department of Political Science (2012-2013)  
Representative on Political Science Advisory Committee (2011-2013, 2016-2017)  
Co-coordinator of the Political Parties Working Group (2011-2016)  
Undergraduate Advising (Department of Political Science) (2010-2012, fall 2014)  
Faculty Fellow of the Humanities Residential College (Northwestern University) (2010-2012)